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Medicare and Medicaid Basics

Medicare

Federal health care coverage for:

People of any age with **End-Stage Renal Disease**



Certain people **under 65 with disabilities**



People **aged 65 or older**



More than **55 million** beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare

More than **6,000** hospitals



15,000 nursing facilities



1 million physicians and other health care practitioners



Medicaid

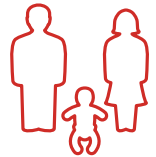
Cooperative Federal and State health care coverage for:

Low-income adults



Pregnant women

Children



More than **68 million** beneficiaries enrolled in Medicaid, including almost

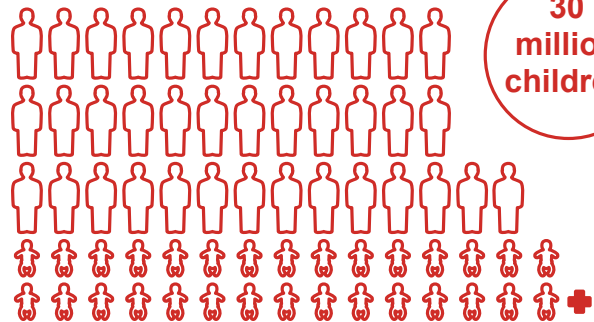


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This educational product provides an overview of the Medicare and Medicaid Programs and some brief information on other types of health coverage.



Please note: The information in this publication applies to the Medicare and Medicaid Programs.

The Hyperlink Table, at the end of this document, provides the complete URL for each hyperlink.

Quick Facts

Medicare

Medicare is a national program administered by the Federal government that consists of:

- **Part A – Hospital insurance**
Inpatient hospital, inpatient Skilled Nursing Facility, hospice, and some home health services
- **Part B – Medical insurance**
Physician services, outpatient care, durable medical equipment, home health services, and many preventive services
- **Part C – Medicare Advantage (MA)**
Medicare-approved private insurance companies provide all Part A and Part B services and may provide prescription drug coverage and other supplemental benefits
- **Part D – Prescription Drug Benefit**
Medicare-approved private insurance companies provide outpatient prescription drug coverage

Health insurance for:

- People 65 or over
- People with certain disabilities
- People diagnosed with end-stage renal disease (ESRD)

Medicare is the nation's primary payer of inpatient hospital services for the elderly and people with ESRD.

Medicaid

Medicaid is a network of statewide programs administered by State governments following broad national guidelines established by Federal statutes, regulations, and policies.

Health coverage for:

- Low-income adults
- Pregnant women
- Children

Eligibility varies from State to State—under the Affordable Care Act, many States recently expanded Medicaid coverage.

Medicaid is the nation's primary public payer of mental health services, long-term care services, and 40 percent of all births.



Beneficiaries

Medicare

Health insurance for:

- People aged 65 and older
- People younger than age 65 with certain disabilities who have been entitled to Social Security disability or Railroad Retirement Board benefits for 24 months (the 24-month waiting period is waived for people with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis [ALS] or Lou Gehrig's disease)
- People of any age with ESRD



Medicaid

Eligibility depends on income, household size, and State rules.

Federal law requires States to cover certain population groups and gives them the flexibility to cover others.

Population groups include:

- Children and teens up to age 19
- Parents or caretaker relative of minor children
- Certain people with disabilities
- Pregnant women
- Seniors
- Youth “aging out” of foster care

For many population groups, individuals must meet certain resource limits.

In addition, individuals must meet State and Federal requirements for:

- Immigration status
- Residency
- U.S. citizenship

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Dual eligible beneficiaries are individuals enrolled in both Medicare and Medicaid, including individuals enrolled in Part A and/or Part B who receive full Medicaid benefits and/or assistance with Medicare premiums or cost sharing.

For more information, refer to the [“Dual Eligible Beneficiaries Under the Medicare and Medicaid Programs”](#) educational product.

Covered Services

Medicare

Beneficiaries may choose coverage as follows:

- Part A and Part B services through the Original Medicare Program
 - Part D coverage through a stand-alone Prescription Drug Plan
 - Medicare supplement plan (also called Medigap) for expanded coverage
- Part A and Part B services from an MA Plan if they reside in its service area
 - Most MA Plans include prescription drug coverage
 - Medigap policies can't work with MA Plans

Part A helps cover:

- Inpatient hospital care
- Skilled nursing facility care
- Hospice care
- Home health care

Part B helps cover:

- Services from doctors and other health care providers
- Outpatient care
- Home health care
- Durable medical equipment
- Many preventive services

Part C includes all benefits and services covered under Part A and Part B and may include extra benefits and services for an extra cost.

Part D helps cover the cost of prescription drugs.

Medicaid

Some Medicaid Programs pay for care directly. Others use private insurance companies to provide Medicaid coverage.

States **must** cover certain services through their Medicaid Program, including:

- Doctor visits
- Inpatient and outpatient hospital services
- Mental health services
- Needed medications
- Prenatal care and maternity care
- Preventive care, such as immunizations, mammograms, and colonoscopies

States **may choose** to cover added services. Some of these include:

- Dental services
- Home and community-based services
- Physical therapy
- Prosthetic devices
- Vision and eyeglasses
- Children get vision, dental, hearing, and other services through the [Medicaid Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment \(EPSDT\)](#) benefit



Other Common Types of Coverage

You may encounter patients with health care coverage other than Medicare or Medicaid. These programs include:

- Private insurance coverage (such as group health plan or retiree coverage)
- TRICARE
- COBRA
- Workers' compensation
- Liability insurance coverage

For more information on these types of coverage, take the "[Medicare Secondary Payer Provisions](#)" web-based training course. Need help accessing the course? Find information in the "[How to Access and Use the Medicare Learning Network® \(MLN\) Learning Management and Product Ordering System \(LM/POS\)](#)" educational product.



Resources

General Information

Medicare

Find additional resources about the Medicare Program on the [Medicare.gov](#) website.

The [Social Security Administration](#) processes Medicare enrollment applications.

The searchable [Medicare Coverage Database](#) allows you to learn about any national and local determinations regarding coverage for specific medical services.

See if your patient qualifies for [extra help with Medicare Prescription Drug Plan costs](#).

Medicaid

Find additional resources about the Medicaid Program on the [Medicaid.gov](#) website.

[Contact your State Medicaid office with questions.](#)

See if your patient qualifies for Medicaid in your State based on income alone using the [find out if you qualify for Medicaid](#) tool.

Share [easy-to-read infographics on common Medicaid questions](#) or find [Key Messages and Tips](#) from the [Medicaid Program Integrity Education](#) webpage.

Provider Enrollment

Medicare

Find health care professional-specific information about enrolling in Medicare through [MLN provider-supplier enrollment educational products](#).

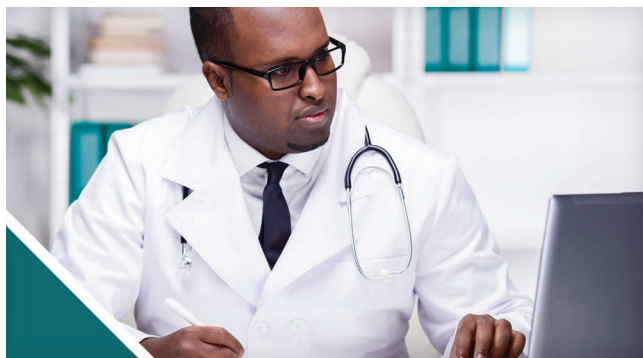
Medicaid

Find more information about your State's Medicaid Program on the [State Medicaid Profiles](#) webpage.

Billing and Claims Submission

Medicare

Find information about submitting Medicare claims in the "[Medicare Billing: 837I and Form CMS-1450](#)" and the "[Medicare Billing: 837P and Form CMS-1500](#)" educational products.



Medicaid

While each State Medicaid Program varies, general rules for all State Medicaid Programs require that you:

- Bill only for covered services
- Ensure beneficiaries are eligible for services where they are furnished
- Ensure medical records are accurate, legible, signed, and dated
- Return any overpayments within 60 days

Find more information about your State's Medicaid Program on the [State Medicaid Profiles](#) webpage.

Payment

Medicare

Find information about payment for your provider type on the [MLN Publications](#) webpage. Enter "Medicare Payment Policy" in the Filter field.

Medicaid

Find more information about your State's Medicaid Program on the [State Medicaid Profiles](#) webpage.

Appeals

Medicare

Find information about Medicare appeals in the “[Medicare Parts A & B Appeals Process](#)” educational product and the two web-based trainings: “Part C Appeals: Organization Determinations, Appeals & Grievances” and “Part D Coverage Determinations, Appeals & Grievances” on the [MLN LM/POS](#).

Medicaid

Find more information about your State’s Medicaid Program on the [State Medicaid Profiles](#) webpage.

Program Integrity

Medicare

Find information about compliance and fraud, waste, and abuse on the [MLN Provider Compliance](#) webpage.

Medicaid

Find information about Program Integrity in the Medicaid Program on the [Medicaid Program Integrity Education](#) webpage. Find more information about your State’s Medicaid Program on the [State Medicaid Profiles](#) webpage.

Program Guidance

Medicare

Visit the [Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services \(CMS\) Regulations & Guidance](#) webpage for information on rulings, transmittals, manuals, and other guidance.

[MLN Matters® Articles](#) are national articles that inform health care professionals about the latest changes to CMS programs.

Sign up for Medicare Program updates by following the instructions in the “[CMS Electronic Mailing Lists: Keeping Health Care Professionals Informed](#)” educational product.

Medicaid

CMS issues guidance to State Medicaid directors, State health officials, and other stakeholders regarding Medicaid operational issues. This guidance comes through letters, informational bulletins, and Frequently Asked Questions. CMS also issues Federal regulations that codify statutory provisions and policies that have been previously outlined in sub-regulatory guidance. Search these documents on the [Medicaid Federal Policy Guidance](#) webpage.

Hyperlink Table

Embedded Hyperlink	Complete URL
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) Regulations & Guidance	https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Regulations-and-Guidance.html
CMS Electronic Mailing Lists: Keeping Health Care Professionals Informed	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/Downloads/MailingLists_FactSheet.pdf
Contact Your State Medicaid Office With Questions	https://www.medicaid.gov/about-us/contact-us/contact-state-page.html
Dual Eligible Beneficiaries Under the Medicare and Medicaid Programs	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications-Items/CMS1244469.html
Easy-To-Read Infographics on Common Medicaid Questions	https://www.cms.gov/Medicare-Medicaid-Coordination/Fraud-Prevention/Medicaid-Integrity-Education/infographics.html
Extra Help With Medicare Prescription Drug Plan Costs	https://secure.ssa.gov/i1020/start
Find Out If You Qualify for Medicaid	https://www.healthcare.gov/medicaid-chip
How to Access and Use the Medicare Learning Network® (MLN) Learning Management and Product Ordering System (LM/POS)	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications-Items/ICN909190.html
Key Messages and Tips	https://www.cms.gov/Medicare-Medicaid-Coordination/Fraud-Prevention/Medicaid-Integrity-Education/key-messages-and-tips.html
Medicaid Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment (EPSDT)	https://www.cms.gov/Medicare-Medicaid-Coordination/Fraud-Prevention/Medicaid-Integrity-Education/Downloads/infograph-Medicaid-EPSDT-[August-2015].pdf
Medicaid Federal Policy Guidance	https://www.medicaid.gov/federal-policy-guidance/federal-policy-guidance.html
Medicaid Program Integrity Education	https://www.cms.gov/Medicare-Medicaid-Coordination/Fraud-Prevention/Medicaid-Integrity-Education/edmic-landing.html
Medicaid.gov	https://www.medicaid.gov

Hyperlink Table (cont.)

Embedded Hyperlink	Complete URL
Medicare Billing: 837I and Form CMS-1450	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications-Items/ICN006926.html
Medicare Billing: 837P and Form CMS-1500	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications-Items/ICN006976.html
Medicare Coverage Database	https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database
Medicare Parts A & B Appeals Process	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications-Items/CMS1243294.html
Medicare Secondary Payer Provisions	https://learner.mlnlms.com
Medicare.gov	https://www.medicare.gov
MLN LM/POS	https://learner.mlnlms.com
MLN Matters® Articles	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles
MLN Provider Compliance	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/ProviderCompliance.html
MLN Provider-Supplier Enrollment Educational Products	https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/MedicareProviderSupEnroll/Downloads/MedicareProvider-Supplier_Enrollment_National_Education_Products.pdf
MLN Publications	https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/MLN-Publications.html
Social Security Administration	https://www.ssa.gov/medicare
State Medicaid Profiles	https://www.medicare.gov/Medicare-CHIP-Program-Information/By-State/By-State.html



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